



General Purchase Order Terms and Conditions
Revised September 21, 2006

1. Definitions.

1.1 "Buyer" means the subsidiary of Motor Wheel Commercial Vehicle Systems, Inc., noted on the face of the Purchase Order or, if none, Motor Wheel Commercial Vehicle Systems, Inc.

1.2 "Buyer's Plant" means the plant or other location of Buyer to which goods are to be delivered, the address of which appears on the face of the Purchase Order.

1.3 "Products" means the goods and/or services covered by the Purchase Order, which term includes both goods and services unless the context clearly indicates otherwise, and, as to goods, includes all parts, portions, items, attachments, repairs, replacements and substitutions thereof.

1.4 "Purchase Order" means and includes the face of the Purchase Order document, subsequent releases, call-offs, requisitions, work orders, delivery instructions and other documents provided by Buyer related to the Products (including documents provided by electronic data interchange), any agreements related to the Products signed by Buyer and Seller, these General Terms and Conditions, the Motor Wheel Commercial Vehicle Systems, Inc., General Quality Standards for Suppliers and all other documents specifically made a part of the Purchase Order by Buyer.

1.5 "Seller" means the party with which the Purchase Order is placed.

1.6 "Seller Document" means any quotation, acknowledgement, bill of lading, invoice or other document issued by Seller, whether in electronic or printed form.

2. Contract and Electronic Documents.

2.1 The Purchase Order is the entire agreement between Buyer and Seller named on the face of the Purchase Order with respect to the Products ordered and it supersedes any prior communications or agreements between the parties about the Products. Any documents incorporated or referenced to in this Purchase Order or in any releases issued to Seller hereunder are a part of this Purchase Order, except that any references to Seller's quotation or other form of offer for the Products is for information only and Buyer hereby rejects all terms and conditions proposed by Seller therein. These Terms and Conditions will apply to all purchases made by Buyer under this Purchase Order and any related releases unless modified or waived by any specific different terms stated on the face of the Purchase Order or release, regardless of any course of dealing or industry practice to the contrary. Captions in these Terms and Conditions are for convenience only.

2.2 Buyer may submit any documents to be provided to Seller relating to the Purchase Order electronically, using electronic data transmission methods or a web portal specified by Buyer. If requested by Buyer, Seller shall submit invoices and other documents to be provided to Buyer relating to the Purchase Order or the Products electronically, using the electronic data transmission methods or a web portal specified by Buyer.

3. Acceptance.

3.1 Seller's written acknowledgement of this Purchase Order, commencement of work on the Products, or delivery of any Products hereunder will constitute its acceptance of these Terms and Conditions. Without Buyer's written consent, no additional or different terms proposed by Seller in its acknowledgement or otherwise will be effective to modify this Purchase Order and Seller will be deemed to have accepted the Purchase Order without such modifications. Buyer may cancel any Purchase Order at any time prior to acceptance by Seller.

3.2 Any Seller Document, including any Seller Document referenced in the Purchase Order, to the extent it contains any terms in addition to, inconsistent with or rejecting any of the terms of the Purchase Order, shall be deemed to be a counter-offer to Buyer. Such a counter-offer is rejected by and shall not be binding upon Buyer unless specifically accepted in writing by an officer of Buyer. In the absence of written acceptance of such a counter-offer by Buyer, commencement of work on the Products, or delivery of any Products by Seller shall be deemed to be Seller's acceptance of the Purchase Order and an agreement by Seller to perform in accordance with the terms of the Purchase Order. The terms of the Purchase Order shall apply without modification even if Buyer accepts and pays for any Products from Seller with knowledge of any conflicting or different terms and conditions of Seller.

4. Seller's Status. Seller is an independent contractor and not an employee, agent or partner of or joint venture with Buyer.

5. Assignment. Seller may not assign or subcontract this Purchase Order or any of its rights and obligations hereunder without Buyer's prior written consent and any purported assignment in violation of this provision will be void.

6. Changes to Purchase Order. Buyer may change this Purchase Order in any respect, for any reason, at any time, by written notice to Seller. Seller will promptly notify Buyer if any such change materially affects Seller's costs of producing the Products or delivery schedule for them. On receipt of such notice and such supporting documentation as Buyer may reasonably require, Buyer will adjust the price and/or schedule equitably, at its discretion, and this Purchase Order will be deemed amended accordingly. No claim by Seller for adjustment hereunder shall be considered unless made in writing within ten (10) days from the date notice of any such change is given by Buyer. Nothing in this Section shall excuse Seller from proceeding with performance of the Purchase Order as changed. No price increases, costs, charges or other amounts, extensions of time for delivery or other changes shall be binding on Buyer unless evidenced by an amended Purchase Order issued by Buyer.

7. Packing and Shipment.

7.1 Seller will pack and ship the Products in accordance with Buyer's instructions (or, in the absence of such instructions, in accordance with the requirements of common carriers), furnish all shipping documentation required by Buyer, and plainly mark Buyer's name and the Purchase Order number on all packages documents. Buyer's count or weight will be final and conclusive for all shipments. If Buyer has agreed to be responsible for shipping, the Products shall be shipped in a manner to secure the lowest transportation cost to Buyer.

7.2 All shipments shall be accompanied by packing slips showing the packing slip number, Purchase Order number, contents and weight, the name of Buyer's Plant and/or dock number, and any other information specified by Buyer. If requested, Seller shall include bar-codes matching Buyer's specifications with all delivered material. Where multiple packages comprise a single shipment, each package shall also be consecutively numbered. Purchase Order numbers, package numbers and all part or code numbers of Buyer shall be shown on all packing slips, bills of lading and invoices. Seller shall describe Products and any services to be provided in connection with such Products on the bill of lading or other shipping receipt and shall route shipment in accordance with instructions issued by Buyer.

8. Delivery.

8.1 Unless otherwise stated on the face of the Purchase Order, the Products are sold "F.O.B." Buyer's Plant (if originating within the USA) or "Delivery Duty Paid" (as defined in Incoterms 2000) to Buyer's Plant (if originating outside the USA) and Seller will bear all risks and costs of delivering the Products, including packaging, handling, sorting, storage, shipping and insurance charges, duties, taxes and other charges. No charge shall be made to Buyer for drayage, demurrage, storage or returnable containers, unless otherwise stated in the Purchase Order.

8.2 Seller will deliver all Products in accordance with Buyer's instructions about quantity, delivery dates and times specified on the face of the Purchase Order or in releases, call-offs, requisitions, work orders, delivery instructions or other documents forwarded to Seller by Buyer, which shall become binding on Seller unless Seller objects within five (5) days of receipt. Buyer shall have no obligation to accept any partial shipments and, if accepted, Buyer shall only be obligated to pay for conforming Products actually delivered and accepted. If any Products are delivered in excess of quantities ordered or in advance of schedule, Buyer will return them at Seller's expense or retain them and invoice Seller for any resulting handling and storage costs. Buyer will not process invoices for Products shipped in advance of schedule until the scheduled delivery date. Buyer may change scheduled deliveries at any time by written notice to Seller and will reimburse Seller for reasonable, documented, unavoidable incremental costs incurred by Seller due to such changes.

8.3 Time and quantities are of the essence in Seller's performance of this Purchase Order. Any premium shipping expenses and other related expenses necessary to meet Buyer's delivery schedules shall be Seller's sole responsibility. Seller shall be liable for all direct, incidental, consequential and other damages, losses, costs, charges and expenses incurred by Buyer resulting from the failure of Seller to timely deliver conforming Products. If Seller fails to deliver any shipment of Products in accordance with Buyer's instructions, Buyer may cancel the shipment and/or purchase substitute goods. Seller will reimburse Buyer for its incremental costs in procuring any substitute goods and for any costs or losses Buyer incurs, due to such delivery failure.

9. Inspections and Acceptance of Products

9.1 Buyer and its customers may inspect and/or test the Products at any time, at their own expense, at the locations where the Products are being manufactured or work is being performed, including those of Seller's suppliers. Seller will make its premises available for this purpose and provide any necessary assistance at no charge. Neither Seller nor Seller's suppliers shall change the location where Products are being manufactured or work is being performed without the prior written consent of an authorized representative of Buyer. However, no inspections or tests by Buyer or its customers will relieve Seller of any of its obligations hereunder relating to the Products.

9.2 If Buyer finds any Products to be defective or not in conformity with its specifications or requirements, it may, at its option and without limiting its other remedies for a default under the Purchase Order: (a) return the Products for a refund of the purchase price and any costs associated with inspecting, sorting, containing, storing or returning such Products, (b) reduce the quantities of Products ordered under the Purchase Order by any amount, (c) require Seller to repair or replace the Products, or rework or repair the Products (itself or through third parties) and Seller will reimburse Buyer for the resulting costs, (d) exercise any other remedies available to it under the Purchase Order or applicable law. All direct, incidental, consequential and other damages or losses, costs, charges and expenses associated with any of the foregoing remedies shall be the responsibility of Seller and may be deducted by Buyer from any amount due to Seller.

9.3 Buyer may elect not to conduct any inspections of the Products, and Seller waives any rights to require Buyer to make such inspections. Neither Buyer's failure to conduct an inspection nor Buyer's payment for any nonconforming Products shall constitute Buyer's acceptance of such Products, limit Buyer's right to assert any remedy available to it or relieve Seller of any of its warranties or obligations under the Purchase Order. If Buyer elects to inspect the Products, Buyer may at any time conduct one hundred percent (100%) inspection of Products or any lot of Products or, at Buyer's option, Buyer may select and inspect samples thereof, and Buyer shall have the right to reject all or any portion of the Products or lot of Products if any such inspection reveals that any Product is defective or nonconforming and Buyer may require Seller to pay all costs related to such inspection, including charges for sorting, containment, storage and other related costs. If a delivery of any Products or lot of Products contains replacement or corrected Products, Seller shall disclose to Buyer the extent of all prior rejections included in such delivery.

9.4 Notwithstanding payment, passage of title to Buyer or any prior inspection or testing, all Products are subject to final inspection and acceptance or rejection at Buyer's Plant. Title to and risk of loss of all Products subject to the Purchase Order shall remain with Seller until delivery and final acceptance of the Products at Buyer's Plant.

9.5 If Seller experiences any delivery or operational problems in providing Products pursuant to the Purchase Order, Seller agrees that Buyer may, at its option, designate a representative to be present in Seller's facility to observe its operations in connection with the production of Products. If Buyer provides any financial or other accommodations to Seller to enable Seller to perform its obligations under the Purchase Order, then Seller shall reimburse Buyer for all costs (including fees of attorneys and other professionals) incurred in connection with such accommodation and shall grant Buyer a right, secured by a lien and reflected in an access and security agreement in the form provided by Buyer, to use Seller's premises, machinery, equipment and other property necessary for the production of the Products pursuant to the Purchase Order.

10. Quality.

10.1 Seller will comply with any relevant industry standard as well as any quality standards, specifications and procedures furnished by Buyer and the Products must meet all government standards, satisfy any and all government regulations and/or requirements and be of sufficient quality to obtain government approvals.

10.2 Seller shall provide and maintain a quality assurance system which shall assure that all Products delivered to Buyer conform to the requirements of the Purchase Order, whether manufactured or processed by Seller or by Seller's suppliers. Seller shall continually improve the quality of the Products. Seller shall comply with all requirements of the Motor Wheel Commercial Vehicle Systems, Inc. General Quality Standards for Suppliers in effect at the time an order is placed by Buyer, which are hereby incorporated into the Purchase Order by this reference. Buyer will provide a copy of the General Quality Standards for Suppliers to Seller upon request.

10.3 Without limiting Section 10.2, Seller shall comply with all quality requirements, procedures and standards, as specified by Buyer, which may include the most recent versions of one or more of the following standards and procedures or any successors to or replacements of such standards and procedures, depending on the nature of the Products and location of Buyer's Plant: ISO/TS 16949, ISO 14001, ISO 9001, DIN EN ISO 9001, QS-9000, Automotive Industry Action Group manuals, German Association of the Automotive Industry (VDA) — VDA Publication 6 and other VDA publications. If required by Buyer, Seller shall be certified, at Seller's expense, to comply with the applicable standard by a third party acceptable to Buyer.

10.4 Seller shall maintain adequate records of all inspections, tests and the corrective action taken by Seller with respect to non-conforming Products. Such records shall include such information and meet such other requirements as may be required by applicable standards or as otherwise required by Buyer. Such records shall be retained by Seller for the period set forth in Paragraph 38 and shall be subject to Buyer's audit at any time.

11. Competitiveness and Price Warranty. At all times while performing this Purchase Order, Seller will be competitive in price, quality, delivery, technology and service with respect to the Products. Seller warrants that its prices to Buyer for the Products are and will remain no less favorable than its prices to other customers for the same or comparable products or services in comparable quantities. Seller agrees to reduce its prices under this Purchase Order if necessary at any time to maintain this warranty. Seller agrees that any price reduction made in goods or services of the type covered by the Purchase Order subsequent to the placement of the Purchase Order shall be applicable to Products purchased under the Purchase Order, and Buyer shall be entitled to an appropriate credit for the amount of such reduction. Seller's price shall not exceed the lowest prevailing market price, and in no event is the Purchase Order to be filled at prices higher than the last prices previously quoted or charged by Seller, whichever is lower, without the prior written consent of an authorized representative of Buyer. Any reduction in Seller's cost resulting from a reduction in freight rates, custom duties, import taxes, excise taxes, sales taxes and/or other similar costs from those in force on the date of the Purchase Order shall result in a corresponding reduction of the price of the Products ordered by Buyer. Seller shall provide Buyer and its representatives with reasonable access to Seller's records as shall be requested by Buyer to confirm billing and to enable Buyer to calculate invoiced amounts.

12. Price and Terms.

12.1 Payment terms and any discounts for early payment shall be as set forth in the Purchase Order. The payment dates for the Purchase Order shall be calculated from the date acceptable invoices are received or the date conforming Products are received, whichever last occurs. Invoices shall conform to any requirements provided to Seller in writing and Buyer may reject any invoices that do not conform to such requirements.

12.2 Any cash discount or settlement discount period offered by Seller shall be calculated from the date acceptable invoices are received or the date conforming Products are received, whichever last occurs. Unless freight, taxes and other charges are itemized, any discount shall be taken on the full amount of the invoice. All payments are subject to adjustment for shortage or rejection.

12.3 Prices may not be increased unless authorized by an amended Purchase Order issued and signed by an authorized representative of Buyer.

12.4 Seller acknowledges that the Products may be incorporated into other products sold by Buyer to its customers. If Buyer's customer becomes subject to insolvency, bankruptcy, receivership, liquidation or other similar proceedings and in connection with such proceedings Buyer agrees or is ordered by the court to reduce the price to its customer for goods incorporating the Products, then the prices paid to Seller for such Products will be automatically reduced in proportion to the amount of such reduction in the prices between Buyer and its customer, effective from and after the date such reduction. In such event, the Purchase Order shall remain in effect without further modification. Furthermore, if Buyer is unable to collect from its customer all or a portion of amounts owed to Buyer for goods incorporating the Products as a result of such proceedings or the inability of Buyer's customer to pay its debts as they become due, then the amounts owed to Seller for Products incorporated in such goods will be automatically reduced by the same percentage that the amount actually paid (even if zero) to Buyer for such goods bears to the established prices between Buyer and its customer for such goods.

13. Ingredients and Hazardous Materials.

13.1 Whenever required by applicable law or upon Buyer's request, Seller shall promptly furnish to Buyer, in such form and detail as Buyer directs, a material safety data sheet including at a minimum: (a) a list of all ingredients in the Products and any other goods or property brought by Seller or by any of Seller's employees, agents or contractors to Buyer's Plant, (b) the quantity of all such ingredients and (c) information concerning any changes in or additions to such ingredients. Prior to, and together with, the shipment of the Products, goods or property, Seller shall furnish to Buyer and all carriers sufficient written warnings and notices (including appropriate labels on the Products, goods, property, containers and packaging) of any hazardous material that is an ingredient or a part of any of the Products, goods or property, together with all special handling instructions, safety measures and precautions as may be necessary to comply with applicable law, so as to inform Buyer and all carriers of any applicable legal requirements and to best allow Buyer and all carriers to prevent bodily injury or property damage in the handling, transportation, processing, use or disposal of the Products, goods, property, containers and packaging.

13.2 All goods and property of Seller or any of Seller's employees, agents or contractors brought to Buyer's Plant shall be removed by Seller at Seller's expense, upon Buyer's request, and disposed of in accordance with applicable law. Seller shall at all times comply with all environmental, safety and other rules and regulations of Buyer.

14. Taxes.

14.1 Except as may be otherwise provided on the face of the Purchase Order, the purchase price includes, and Seller shall pay, all federal, state, provincial or local taxes, duties and fees imposed by any foreign or domestic governmental authority applicable to provision of the Products.

14.2 Where Seller is required by law to collect any taxes for which Buyer has not furnished evidence of an exemption to Seller, Seller shall separately state on its invoice any such taxes lawfully applicable to the Products and payable by Buyer. Seller shall not collect any such taxes if Buyer has provided evidence of an exemption. Seller shall comply with all requirements imposed on Seller by any applicable taxing statutes and shall indemnify Buyer against any amounts assessed against Buyer arising from Seller's failure to so comply. Seller shall provide Buyer with all documents Buyer may require to claim a credit, rebate, refund or other relief from such taxes.

14.3 Buyer will withhold from payments to Seller all amounts Buyer is required by applicable law to withhold. Buyer shall pay the amount withheld to the relevant governmental authority in accordance with applicable law and, upon Seller's request, provide Seller with a copy of any receipt for payment issued by the governmental authority.

15. Intellectual Property Rights.

15.1 Seller warrants that the Products and the purchase, manufacture, incorporation into Buyer's products, use, marketing, sale, modification, repair and/or reconstruction thereof (before and after incorporation into Buyer's products during manufacture) do not and will not infringe any patent, trademark, copyright, trade secret, industrial design right or other intellectual property right of any third party in any jurisdiction.

15.2 Seller hereby grants to Buyer, each party or entity to which the Products are provided, and each of their affiliates, agents, suppliers and contractors, a fully paid, unrestricted, worldwide, irrevocable and perpetual license to all intellectual property rights, including without limitation all software, drawings, specifications, data, documentation and know-how so as to enable the purchase, manufacture, incorporation into Buyer's products, use, marketing, sale, modification, repair and/or reconstruction of the Products or any components, parts or sub-assemblies thereof in any manner. Seller warrants that it is aware of the uses to which the Products are to be put, and that Seller has full right to grant said license.

15.3 If the purchase, manufacture, incorporation into Buyer's products, use, marketing, sale, modification, repair and/or reconstruction of the Products, or any part thereof, is alleged to constitute infringement or is enjoined or, in Buyer's sole judgment, is likely to be enjoined, Seller shall, at its own expense and without limiting its other obligations or the rights of Buyer under the Purchase Order, obtain for Buyer and its customers the right to continue the purchase, manufacture, incorporation into Buyer's products, use, marketing, sale, modification, repair and/or reconstruction of the Products. If Seller cannot obtain such rights then Seller shall, at the option of Buyer, either modify the Products so they become non-infringing while continuing to conform to all warranties and other requirements of the Purchase Order, or remove the Products and refund the purchase price and all transportation, installation and other costs thereof. Seller shall be liable for all direct, incidental, consequential and other damages, losses, costs, charges and expenses incurred by Buyer resulting from the foregoing.

15.4 If the Purchase Order involves or results in: (a) any invention or any experimental, developmental or research activities, including engineering related thereto, (b) any reduction to practice or any subject matter, application or discovery which could be patented, copyrighted, or otherwise perfected or protected or (c) any improvement in the design of the Products or any alternative or improved method of accomplishing the objectives of the Purchase Order (collectively, 'Inventions'), such Inventions shall be owned by Buyer and shall be deemed confidential and proprietary property of Buyer. Seller agrees to and does hereby assign to Buyer all right, title and interest in any intellectual property rights in such Inventions, and Seller shall cooperate and cause its employees and contractors to cooperate in executing any documents and taking any other actions necessary or convenient to evidence such assignment or to patent or otherwise perfect or protect such Inventions for the benefit of Buyer.

15.5 If Buyer furnishes the design for the Products or reimburses Seller in whole or in part for designing them, then Seller will own all intellectual property rights relating to the design. If Seller furnishes the design for the Products or bears the full cost of designing them, then Seller will own all intellectual property rights relating to the design. In the latter event, Seller hereby grants Buyer a royalty-free license to use such intellectual property to rework, repair or replace any defective or non-conforming Products. Each party warrants to the other that any designs which it furnishes hereunder will not infringe or contribute to the infringement of any U.S. or foreign patent or patent right or other third party intellectual property right.

15.6 All works of authorship, including without limitation, technical data related to the Products, design documents and drawings, software, computer programs and databases, and all enhancements, modifications and updates thereof and all written work products or materials which are created in the course of performing the Purchase Order are “works made for hire” and the sole property of Buyer. To the extent that such works of authorship do not qualify under applicable law as works made for hire, Seller agrees to and does hereby assign to Buyer all right, title and interest in any intellectual property rights in such works of authorship, and Seller shall cooperate and cause its employees and contractors to cooperate in executing any documents and taking any other actions necessary or convenient to evidence such assignment.

16. Confidential and Proprietary Information.

16.1 Except as necessary to perform this Purchase Order, as required by law and with prior written notice to Buyer, or with Buyer’s prior written consent, Seller will, at all times, keep confidential all information, drawings, specifications and data of any kind or nature furnished by or on behalf of Buyer (whether in writing, electronically, orally, or visually) or derived or developed by Seller therefrom in the course of performing this Purchase Order. Seller will not divulge such confidential information, use it for its own benefit or for the benefit of any other party, or copy it or permit copies to be made. Buyer retains ownership of all proprietary rights in any information, drawings, specifications or data of any kind or nature disclosed to Seller in connection with the Products or the Purchase Order. These confidentiality obligations will not apply to information lawfully known by Seller at the time of disclosure by Buyer or obtained by Seller from a third party lawfully entitled to disclose it, or to information that is or becomes public knowledge other than through disclosure by Seller. Seller will not publish or advertise the existence or nature of this Purchase Order without Buyer’s written consent.

16.2 Any knowledge or information which Seller shall have disclosed or may hereafter disclose to Buyer in connection with the Products or the Purchase Order shall not, unless otherwise specifically agreed upon in writing by an officer of Buyer, be deemed to be confidential or proprietary information, and accordingly shall be acquired free from any restriction. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary herein contained, no employee of Buyer has authority to make any agreement, express or implied, limiting the use or publication of, or providing for confidential treatment of information of whatever kind, unless such agreement is made in writing and signed by an officer of Buyer.

17. Product Warranties.

17.1 In addition to any other express or implied warranties provided by applicable law or otherwise, Seller warrants and guarantees to Buyer, its successors, assigns and customers that each Product shall: (a) be new and that Seller will have good title to them and will deliver them to Buyer free and clear of all liens and encumbrances; (b) conform to the Purchase Order in all respects; (c) be free from defects in material and workmanship; merchantable and fit for the purpose for which intended, Seller acknowledging that it knows of Buyer’s intended use; (d) in conformity with all specifications, drawings, samples, brochures, manuals and other descriptions furnished by Buyer or furnished by Seller and accepted in writing by, an authorized representative of Buyer, (e) comply with applicable standards in the industry and standards issued under all laws applicable to Buyer, Seller and the Products. Seller also warrants that it is and shall at all times remain competitive in terms of price, quality, delivery, technology and service with respect to the supply of the Products.

17.2 The warranty period shall be for the longest of: (a) five (5) years, (b) the period provided by applicable law, or (c) the warranty period Buyer provides its customers for goods that include the Products. All warranties of Seller, express or implied, and all remedies of Buyer, in this Section or elsewhere, shall survive indefinitely any delivery, inspection, tests, acceptance, payment or processing.

17.3 Seller warrants that it will comply with all applicable laws, regulations, ordinances and orders in performing this Purchase Order and will furnish Buyer and its designees with such certificates or reports of legal compliance as Buyer may request from time to time.

18. Default and Remedies.

18.1 Seller shall be in default under the Purchase Order if: (a) Seller does not comply with the Purchase Order in all respects, (b) any Products provided by Seller do not conform to the warranties or other requirements of the Purchase Order, whether such non-conformity is discovered before or after acceptance by Buyer, (c) Seller makes an assignment for the benefit of creditors, or proceedings in bankruptcy or insolvency are instituted by or against Seller or (d) at any time in Buyer's sole judgment Seller's financial or other condition or progress on the Purchase Order shall be such as to endanger the quality of the Products or Seller's timely performance.

18.2 Upon any default hereunder, in addition to all other remedies hereunder or under applicable law or in equity, Buyer may exercise any one or more of the following remedies: (a) cancel or delay delivery of all or any portion of the Purchase Order without liability, except the obligation to pay the purchase price for conforming Products received by Buyer prior to cancellation and accepted in accordance with the Purchase Order, (b) require Seller to repair or replace any or all Products determined by Buyer to be non-conforming, at Buyer's option and at Seller's sole expense, either at Buyer's Plant or at any other location designated by Buyer, (c) require Seller to pay all transportation and other charges arising from delivery, storage and return of Products, (d) purchase replacement Products from a third party and recover from Seller any excess in the price of the same over the price agreed with Seller, (e) recover from Seller any and all direct, incidental, consequential or other damages, losses, costs, charges and expenses relating to such default and any debits or set-offs made by Buyer's customer as a result of such default, (f) in the event of late delivery, impose a charge of 0.5% of the price specified in the Purchase Order for Products delivered late for each full week that delivery is late and (g) recover attorneys' fees and costs of suit, plus interest on all of the foregoing at the highest rate permitted by applicable law.

18.3 Buyer's remedies herein are cumulative and in addition to any other or further remedies available to it at law or equity.

18.4 Buyer's failure to enforce any right provided herein or to which it is entitled at law or equity will not constitute a waiver of that right or any other rights to which it is entitled. Moreover, no waiver given on one occasion shall constitute a waiver on any other occasion or of any other right.

19. Indemnification.

19.1 Seller shall indemnify, defend and hold harmless Buyer and its directors, employees, agents, customers, affiliates, users, successors and assigns, and each other third party to which Products are provided, and each of their shareholders, members, directors, officers, employees and agents (the ‘Indemnified Parties’) from and against any and all actual and alleged claims, liabilities, demands, actions, causes of action, suits, judgments, settlements, litigation and other costs, fees, charges, expenses, penalties, direct, incidental, consequential and other damages, attorneys’ fees and all other losses, liabilities and obligations whatsoever (“Losses”) arising out of or relating to personal injuries, illness or death of any person, damage to any real or personal property or any spill, discharge or emission of hazardous wastes or substances, alleged to have resulted, in whole or in part, from: (a) any manufacturing, design or other defect, failure to warn, improper handling, improper operating or installation instructions with respect to any of the Products, (b) the performance by Seller or any of Seller’s employees, agents or subcontractors of any services, whether on the property of Buyer, Seller or any third party or (c) any other act or omission of Seller or any of Seller’s employees, agents or subcontractors.

19.2 Seller shall indemnify, defend and hold harmless the Indemnified Parties from and against any and all Losses arising out of or relating to: (a) Seller’s breach of any provision, term or condition of this Purchase Order (including, without limitation, Seller’s warranties hereunder) or any other agreement between Buyer and Seller, (b) any actual or alleged breach of warranty or other failure of any Products to conform with the requirements of the Purchase Order, (c) Seller’s negligent or willful acts or omissions in performing this Purchase Order, (d) any recall campaign or field service action in which Buyer, any customer of Buyer or any third party participates to the extent it is related to any of the Products or is the fault of Seller, and/or (e) any event leading to Buyer’s cancellation of this Purchase Order.

19.3 Seller shall indemnify, defend and hold harmless the Indemnified Parties from and against any and all Losses arising out of or relating to any alleged infringement of any patent, trademark, copyright, trade secret, industrial design right or other intellectual property right based on the Products, even if the Products are made or performed to Buyer’s specifications.

19.4 Seller’s indemnification shall be reduced solely to the extent that Losses are clearly shown to have resulted solely and directly from the gross negligence or willful misconduct of Buyer or as otherwise provided by applicable law. Seller’s indemnification shall continue notwithstanding any delivery, inspection, tests, acceptance, payment or processing. Seller agrees that it shall pay interest at the highest rate permitted by applicable law on all indemnification amounts owed. Buyer may at its option control or participate in the defense of any third party claim with its own counsel, at Seller’s expense, and Seller shall fully cooperate with Buyer in the defense of any such claim.

20. Cancellation for the Convenience of Buyer.

20.1 In addition to any other rights of Buyer to cancel or terminate the Purchase Order, Buyer reserves the right, at any time and for any reason, to cancel any undelivered portion of the Purchase Order.

20.2 In the event of a cancellation under Section 20.1, Buyer shall pay to Seller, as Seller's sole and exclusive recovery from Buyer, the following amounts, without duplication, as determined by Buyer: (a) the purchase price for Products delivered to Buyer in accordance with approved delivery schedules or releases prior to cancellation and accepted in accordance with the Purchase Order and (b) the documented reasonable direct out-of-pocket costs incurred by Seller in connection with finished work, work-in-process and other parts and materials produced or acquired pursuant to authorized releases, call-offs or delivery schedules under the Purchase Order that cannot be canceled without penalty or sold in the general trade or which Seller cannot use for itself or for others. Seller shall use its best efforts to mitigate such costs. Notwithstanding the foregoing, if the Products are incorporated into other goods sold by Buyer and Buyer's customer cancels its contract for goods incorporating the Products or any undelivered portion thereof in connection with such customer's insolvency, bankruptcy, receivership, liquidation or other similar proceedings, then Buyer may cancel the Purchase Order for such Products or any undelivered portion thereof and Seller's right to recover under this Section shall be limited to the lesser of: (a) a percentage of Buyer's actual net recovery from its customer in connection with such cancellation as approved by the court (after deducting from the gross recovery all of Buyer's costs, fees and expenses incurred in obtaining such recovery) that is equal to the percentage of Buyer's total claim for costs in connection with the termination or rejection represented by the price of such Products or (b) the amount otherwise determined in accordance with this Section.

20.3 Any claim for payment for Buyer's termination for convenience must be made in writing within ten (10) days from the date notice of termination is given by Buyer. Except as expressly provided in this Section, Buyer will not be liable and will not make any payments to Seller for claims of Seller's subcontractors, loss of anticipated profits, overhead costs, interest, development and engineering costs, facilities and equipment costs, depreciation costs, general and administrative burden charges or other similar claims related to termination for Buyer's convenience. Buyer will not pay for any work performed after notice of termination or costs which Seller could reasonably have avoided. In no event will the amount payable under this Section exceed the aggregate price that would have been paid for finished goods to be delivered under the releases, call-offs or schedules outstanding on the date of termination. Where the cost of any property of Seller is included in Seller's claim, such property must have been acquired and used by Seller exclusively to produce Products for Buyer pursuant to the Purchase Order, the claim must be supported by documentation from Buyer authorizing Seller to acquire the property and Buyer shall have the right to take title thereto and prescribe the manner of disposition thereof.

20.4 The provisions of this Section 20 shall not apply if all or any portion of the Purchase Order is cancelled by Buyer due to the default of Seller or pursuant to Paragraph 37.

21. Buyer's Property.

21.1 Seller shall not purchase for the account of Buyer or charge to Buyer the costs of any tools, dies, jigs, molds, fixtures, patterns or other materials or equipment (collectively, Tools") used or useable for producing Products pursuant to the Purchase Order, unless such Tools have been listed on the Purchase Order. Where Tools are included in the Purchase Order, they shall be purchased by Seller as agent for Buyer and Buyer shall pay Seller the lesser of: (a) the amount specified in the Purchase Order for such Tools or (b) Seller's actual, out-of-pocket costs to acquire or fabricate such Tools. Buyer shall have the right to audit Seller's books and records related to such Tools. Seller acknowledges that all Tools so listed on the Purchase Order, all Tools otherwise supplied by Buyer, and all Products returned by Buyer for repair or pending replacement (collectively, "Buyer's Property") are and shall be owned by Buyer and shall be used only for the production of Products for Buyer. Seller shall have only temporary possession of Buyer's Property, and shall deliver all or any part thereof to Buyer immediately upon demand.

21.2 Seller at its own expense shall keep all Buyer's Property maintained in good working order in accordance with the manufacturer's specifications and any replacement parts installed on Buyer's Property or any other modifications or improvements thereto shall become the Property of Buyer. Seller shall maintain records of all maintenance and repairs performed on Buyer's Property.

21.3 Seller shall bear the risk of loss and damage of such Buyer's Property at all times while in Seller's possession and shall keep Buyer's Property insured for its full replacement cost for the benefit of Buyer, shall keep it segregated from all other assets and labeled as being the property of Buyer, shall not move Buyer's Property from Seller's premises without the prior written consent of an officer of Buyer and shall immediately sign and file documents requested by Buyer to evidence its ownership thereof. Seller shall provide Buyer with a certificate of insurance acceptable to Buyer showing the amount of coverage, policy number and date of expiration of the insurance, naming Buyer as loss payee and requiring that Buyer be given thirty (30) days written notice prior to any modification, lapse or cancellation of any policy. If Buyer's Property is lost or damaged while in Seller's possession, Seller shall, at Buyer's option, replace the same at Seller's expense or indemnify Buyer for the costs of such replacement.

21.4 At Buyer's request, Buyer's Property will be immediately released to Buyer or its designees or delivered to Buyer's designated carrier at Seller's premises, properly packed, marked and loaded in accordance with the requirements of Buyer's designated carrier. Buyer and its designees shall have the right, at any time upon written notice to Seller and without further legal action, to enter the premises of Seller to take immediate possession of Buyer's property. Seller waives any further notice or process and agrees to provide Buyer or its designees with access to its premises and to cooperate with Buyer or its designees taking possession of Buyer's Property. Seller authorizes Buyer to execute and record such financing statements as Buyer determines are necessary to reflect Buyer's interest in Buyer's Property.

21.5 Nothing herein shall be construed as imposing any obligation on Buyer to furnish to Seller any designs, sketches, drawings, blueprints, patterns or any Buyer's Property and Buyer does not guarantee the accuracy of any such property supplied by it.

22. Seller's Property. Unless otherwise provided in the Purchase Order, Seller shall, at its expense, furnish, keep in good condition and replace any Tools necessary for the production of the Products. Seller hereby grants to Buyer the option of purchasing any Tools owned by Seller that are specially designed or outfitted for the production of the Products, upon payment to Seller of the net book value of such Tools, less any amounts that Buyer has previously paid to Seller for the cost of such Tools.

23. Insurance.

23.1 In addition to all other insurance coverage required by applicable law or as requested by Buyer, Seller shall maintain insurance coverage, at its own expense and in amounts and with insurers satisfactory to Buyer, for workers' compensation, products liability, public liability (including contractual and product liability), automobile and comprehensive general liability insurance, including coverage for contractual liability, products liability and completed operations. Buyer shall also be named as an additional insured on such policies (other than the workers' compensation insurance policy).

23.2 Upon request by Buyer, Seller shall promptly furnish Buyer with a certificate of insurance acceptable to Buyer showing the amount of coverage, policy number and date of expiration of the insurance, indicating that Buyer is an additional insured on such policies (other than the workers' compensation insurance policy) and requiring that Buyer be given thirty (30) days written notice prior to any modification, lapse or cancellation of any policy. If Seller is self-insured for workers' compensation coverage, Seller shall, if requested by Buyer, provide the applicable certificate establishing such status to Buyer. Compliance with this paragraph will not relieve Seller of its defense and indemnification obligations under Paragraph 19.

23.3 Seller, on behalf of itself and its insurers, hereby waives any right of subrogation against Buyer for any liability, costs or expenses imposed on Seller or its insurers. The purchase of insurance will not limit or release Seller from Seller's obligations or liabilities under the Purchase Order.

24. No Liens. The Products shall be provided free and clear of any and all liens, security interests, pledges or encumbrances of any nature whatsoever. To the extent permitted by applicable law, Seller hereby waives all construction, builders', materialmans', mechanics' or similar liens and claims and agrees that none shall be filed or maintained against Buyer, Buyer's Property or Buyer's premises on account of any Products. Seller shall cause all of its contractors, materialmen and suppliers (and their subcontractors) to provide similar waivers and agreements in form satisfactory to Buyer. If any such liens or claims are filed or maintained against Buyer, Buyer's Property or Buyer's premises, Seller shall immediately discharge such liens in a manner satisfactory to Buyer.

25. Force Majeure.

25.1 Except as otherwise provided herein, neither party will be liable for delays in its performance of this Purchase Order or default in furnishing Products hereunder to the extent due to events beyond its reasonable control, including, without limitation acts of God, fire, flood, storm, other natural disaster, national emergency or war, but not including delays or defaults due to labor problems, inability to obtain financing, increases in the cost of raw materials or energy, negligence or other fault of the party claiming the delay, provided that such party has given the other written notice of such occurrence within five (5) days of becoming aware of the same and uses all reasonable commercial efforts to mitigate any resulting losses or damages to the other party. Such notice shall describe the event causing the delay, the expected duration, remediation plans and plans for the supply or purchasing of Products during such event. If Seller experiences any delay that continues for more than 15 days, Buyer may, without liability, cancel this Purchase Order or any open releases hereunder, in whole or in part, by written notice to the Seller.

25.2 During any such event that causes Buyer to delay delivery of the Products, Seller shall hold any such delayed Products at the direction of Buyer and shall deliver them upon receipt of written notice from Buyer that the causes of the delay have been removed or terminated. Buyer will be responsible only for Seller's direct additional costs (other than interest on the purchase price) incurred in holding the Products or delaying performance at Buyer's request.

25.3 During any such event that causes Seller to delay delivery of the Products, and in addition to any other rights of Buyer under the Purchase Order, Buyer may: (a) purchase substitute Products from other available sources, in which case the quantities under the Purchase Order shall be reduced by the quantities of such substitute Products and Seller shall reimburse Buyer for any reduction in quality or additional costs to Buyer from obtaining the substitute Products compared to the prices set forth in the Purchase Order and (b) have Seller provide substitute Products from other available sources in the quantities and at the times Buyer requests and at the prices set forth in the Purchase Order. During such event, if Seller shall be required to allocate its available production capacity among its customers, then the volumes supplied under the Purchase Order as a proportion of such capacity shall be used, plus five percent (5%) of such volumes under the Purchase Order for each year Buyer has purchased Products from Seller. If Seller cannot provide adequate assurances that a delay will not exceed ten (10) days or if a delay lasts more than ten (10) days, Buyer may terminate the Purchase Order without any obligation or liability to Seller.

26. Labor Dispute or Material Shortage. At least sixty (60) days before the expiration of any of Seller's labor contracts that may impact Seller's performance under the Purchase Order and at any other time as soon as Seller has knowledge that any actual or potential labor dispute, material shortage or other production difficulties may delay or threaten to delay its timely performance under the Purchase Order, Seller shall, at its expense, produce and locate in an area that will not be affected by any such event a finished inventory of Products in quantities sufficient to ensure the supply of Products to Buyer for at least sixty (60) days after such event occurs.

27. Setoff and Re-coupment.

27.1 In addition to any setoff or re-coupment rights provided by applicable law, all amounts due from Buyer (or any of its subsidiaries and affiliates) to Seller (or any of its subsidiaries and affiliates) shall be considered net of any indebtedness or other obligations due from Seller (or any of its subsidiaries and affiliates) to Buyer (or any of its subsidiaries and affiliates). Buyer (or any of its subsidiaries and affiliates) shall have the contractual right at any time to setoff against or recoup from any amounts due or to become due from Seller (or any of its subsidiaries and affiliates) to Buyer (or any of its subsidiaries and affiliates), however and whenever arising and regardless of requirements under applicable law governing setoff (including, without limitation, mutuality), If Buyer (or any of its subsidiaries and affiliates) reasonably feels itself at risk as to any amount owed by Seller (or any of its subsidiaries and affiliates), Buyer (or any of its subsidiaries and affiliates) may withhold and recoup a corresponding amount due Seller (or any of its subsidiaries and affiliates) to protect against such risk.

27.2 If an obligation of Seller (or any of its subsidiaries and affiliates) to Buyer (or any of its subsidiaries and affiliates) is disputed, contingent or unliquidated, Buyer (or any of its subsidiaries and affiliates) may withhold payment of such obligation until it is resolved. Without limiting the foregoing, if Seller (or any of its subsidiaries and affiliates) is subject to insolvency, bankruptcy, receivership, liquidation or other similar proceedings, then Buyer (or any of its subsidiaries and affiliates) may defer, through an administrative hold or otherwise, payment to Seller (or any of its subsidiaries and affiliates) for Products against potential rejection and other damages.

28. No Advertising. Without the prior written consent of an officer of Buyer, Seller shall not, in any manner, advertise or publish that Seller is providing Products to Buyer pursuant to the Purchase Order or use any trademarks or trade names of Buyer in Seller's advertising or promotional materials.

29. Buyer's Liability. In no event shall Buyer be liable for interest, loss of anticipated profits, penalties, incidental, consequential, special, punitive, exemplary or other damages or liabilities in connection with the Purchase Order, whether for breach of contract, late payment, property damage, personal injury, illness, death or otherwise, beyond the amount determined in Sections 10 or 18 or, if not applicable, the price for conforming Products accepted by Buyer. Any claim by Seller under the Purchase Order must be brought against Buyer within the time period specified in the Purchase Order or, if no period is specified, one (1) year after the date the claim arose or such claim shall be waived and forever barred.

30. Limitation on Assignment. Buyer may assign the Purchase Order or any of its rights or obligations without Seller's consent. Seller agrees not to assign the Purchase Order or subcontract the performance of its duties without the prior written consent of an authorized representative of Buyer. If Seller is authorized to use subcontractors, Seller shall obtain from each subcontractor rights and obligations no less favorable to Buyer than the provisions of the Purchase Order. If Seller fails to comply with the provisions in this Section, Buyer may, at its option, cancel the Purchase Order or any portion thereof without any liability whatsoever.

31. Compliance with Laws. Seller, and all Products supplied by Seller, shall comply with all laws, rules, regulations, orders, conventions, ordinances, permits and standards (including industry standards) of the countries of origin and destination or that relate to the manufacture, labeling, transportation, importation, exportation, licensing, approval or certification of the Products, including, but not limited to, those relating to data protection, environmental matters, wages, hours and conditions of employment, subcontractor selection, discrimination, occupational health/safety and motor vehicle safety. Upon Buyer's request, Seller shall certify in writing its compliance with the foregoing.

32. Governing Law and Jurisdiction.

32.1 If (a) the Purchase Order is issued by Buyer from a location within the United States or its territories, (b) the Purchase Order includes any Products to be delivered within the United States or its territories or (c) Seller's shipping location is within the United States or its territories, then the Purchase Order shall be governed by and construed according to the laws of the State of Michigan, notwithstanding any inconsistent provisions of the United Nations Convention on Contracts for the International Sale of Goods, and notwithstanding any choice of law provisions that would otherwise require application of any other law. When the Purchase Order is to be governed by and construed according to the laws of the State of Michigan, any legal action or proceeding by Seller against Buyer arising out of or related to the Purchase Order shall be brought by Seller only in the Circuit Court for the County of Wayne, Michigan, or the Federal District Court for the Eastern District of Michigan. Any legal action or proceeding by Buyer against Seller may be brought by Buyer in the courts described above, or may be brought by Buyer in a state court located in the county where the Purchase Order was issued by Buyer, or in a federal district court located in the district in which the Purchase Order was issued by Buyer, or in or any other courts having jurisdiction over Seller.

32.2 In all cases not subject to Section 33.1, the Purchase Order is to be governed by and construed according to the laws of the country (and state, province or locality, if applicable) where Buyer's Plant is located notwithstanding any inconsistent provisions of the United Nations Convention on Contracts for the International Sale of Goods, and notwithstanding any choice of law provisions that would otherwise require application of any other law. Any legal action or proceeding by Seller against Buyer arising out of the Purchase Order shall be brought by Seller only in courts having jurisdiction over the location of Buyer's Plant. Any such legal action or proceeding by Buyer against Seller may be brought by Buyer, at Buyer's option, in courts having jurisdiction over Buyer's Plant or any courts having jurisdiction over Seller,

32.3 Seller specifically consents and submits to the personal jurisdiction and venue of the courts described in this Section 30 and service of process in accordance with the applicable courts' procedures.

33. Severability. The Purchase Order shall be subject to and interpreted so as to comply with all applicable law. If any provision of the Purchase Order, or portion of any provision, is declared or found to be unenforceable under applicable law, such provision shall, if possible, be interpreted in a manner so as to be enforceable to the greatest extent possible under applicable law. The balance of the Purchase Order shall be interpreted as if the unenforceable provision or portion was interpreted according to the preceding sentence or, if such interpretation is not possible under applicable law, as if the unenforceable provision or portion had never been a part hereof. In no event shall the Purchase Order be invalid due to an unenforceable provision or portion of a provision of the Purchase Order.

34. Dispute Resolution. The parties will attempt to resolve any dispute involving the interpretation, performance or non-performance, or enforceability of the Purchase Order by prompt good faith negotiations and, if such negotiations fail, will consider alternate dispute resolution procedures before resorting to litigation.

35. Service Parts and Product Support.

35.1 Seller shall continue to provide Products, or any components of Products, as required by Buyer for a period of fifteen (15) years after the date of final shipment under the Purchase Order or for such period as Buyer is required to provide to its customer service or replacement parts incorporating the Products, whichever is longer. During the first five (5) years after the date of final shipment, the prices for the Products shall be the prices specified in the Purchase Order. Thereafter, the prices for the Products shall be the prices specified in the Purchase Order, plus any actual cost increase for packaging and manufacturing, as determined by Buyer. If the Products are systems, Seller shall sell the components, parts or sub-assemblies that comprise the system at prices that shall not, in the aggregate, exceed the price of the system, less assembly costs. Further, during said period, Seller shall continue to provide technical support and service at the same level as currently required under the Purchase Order.

35.2 If Seller discontinues manufacture of the Products, or the components, parts or sub-assemblies or does not provide any of them in a timely manner for Buyer's requirements, Seller shall make available to Buyer all software, drawings, specifications, data, documentation and know-how which shall enable and facilitate Buyer, its suppliers and its customers to purchase, manufacture, incorporate into Buyer's products, use, market, sell, modify, repair and/or reconstruct such Products, components, parts and sub-assemblies, all of which shall be subject to the license granted in Section 13.2.

36. Customs and Export Controls.

36.1 Credits or benefits resulting or arising from the Purchase Order, including trade credits, export credits or the refund of duties, taxes or fees, belong to Buyer. Seller shall be responsible for all ordinary duties to the extent specified in the Purchase Order and shall always be responsible for any special duties, including but not limited to marking, anti-dumping and countervailing duties. Seller shall provide all information necessary (including written documentation and electronic transaction records) to permit Buyer to receive these benefits or credits, and to fulfill any customs related obligations, origin marking or labeling requirements and local content origin requirements.

36.2 Seller shall obtain all export licenses or authorizations necessary for the export of the goods unless otherwise indicated in the Purchase Order, in which event Seller shall provide all information as may be necessary to enable Buyer to obtain such licenses or authorizations. Seller shall make all arrangements that are necessary for the goods to be covered by any duty deferral or free trade zone programs for the country of import. To the extent any Products are to be imported into the United States, Seller shall comply with all applicable requirements and recommendations of the Customs — Trade Partnership Against Terrorism initiative of the Bureau of Customs and Border Protection. Seller shall certify such compliance in writing on the request of Buyer.

37. Change in Control. In addition to all other rights it has under the Purchase Order, Buyer may terminate the Purchase Order, in whole or in part, without liability or obligation to Seller (other than to pay for conforming Products accepted prior to the date of termination) upon a change of control of Seller. A change of control includes: (a) the sale or other disposition of a substantial portion of the assets used in the production of the Products, (b) the sale or other disposition of a controlling interest in the equity of Seller or (c) the execution of a voting agreement, proxy, trust or other agreement with respect to a controlling interest in the equity of Seller. Seller shall provide Buyer written notice of a change of control within ten (10) days after the change of control becomes effective. If Buyer elects to terminate the Purchase Order pursuant to this provision, Buyer will provide notice of termination to Seller specifying the effective date of the termination.

38. Audit Rights. Buyer has the right to audit and review Seller's balance sheets, statements of operations, statements of cash flows, quality records and other documents relating to Seller's performance under the Purchase Order and all other relevant books, records, receipts, cost data and other supporting data for the purposes of: (a) verifying any charges asserted by Seller and Seller's compliance with quality standards and all other requirements of the Purchase Order and (b) assessing Seller's ongoing ability to perform its obligations under the Purchase Order. If an audit reveals that Seller has charged Buyer amounts in excess of those permitted by the Purchase Order, then, upon demand by Buyer, Seller shall promptly refund the amount of such overcharge plus interest at the highest rate permitted by applicable law from the date originally paid by Buyer. Such audit shall be at Buyer's expense unless the audit reveals that the amounts charged by Seller to Buyer for any period being audited are in excess of those permitted under the Purchase Order, in which case Seller shall reimburse Buyer for the costs of such audit upon demand. Seller shall retain all such records for a period of at least five (5) years following the final payment under the Purchase Order. Seller shall provide Buyer with reasonable access to its facilities and otherwise provide reasonable assistance in connection with such audits.

39. Language. Except to the extent prohibited by applicable law as determined by Section 30, the English language version of these General Terms and Conditions shall control in the event of any disagreement over the meaning or construction of any provision in any translation and such translations are provided for the convenience of Seller and are for informational purposes only.